

《英語の神様》 No.2 **受動態 ② 解答**

[問 1]

- (1) That teacher ( is ) ( liked [=loved] ) by many students.
- (2) My bike ( was ) ( used ) by Mike.
- (3) These bags ( are ) ( used ) by his brother.
- (4) Breakfast ( was ) ( cooked ) ( by ) his mother.
- (5) This book ( was ) ( read ) by a lot of people.
- (6) Those books ( were ) ( written ) by ( her ).
- (7) French ( is ) ( spoken ) by ( him ).

※ by の後に人称代名詞を使う場合は、**目的格(3番目)**です。

	主格(~は)	所有格(~の)	目的格(~に・~を)	所有代名詞(~のもの)
私	I	my	<b>me</b>	mine
あなた	you	your	<b>you</b>	yours
彼	he	his	<b>him</b>	his
彼女	she	her	<b>her</b>	hers
それ	it	its	<b>it</b>	
私達	we	our	<b>us</b>	ours
あなた達	you	your	<b>you</b>	yours
彼ら	they	their	<b>them</b>	theirs
彼女ら	they	their	<b>them</b>	theirs
それら	they	their	<b>them</b>	theirs

[問 2]

- |                 |                |
|-----------------|----------------|
| (1) is used     | (2) is cleaned |
| (3) was written | (4) are used   |
| (5) were taken  | (6) is cooked  |
| (7) was made    | (8) was read   |

[問 3]

- (1) Breakfast is cooked by my sister.
- (2) This book was written by her.
- (3) My sister is loved by Tom.
- (4) These windows are opened by him every morning.
- (5) That doll was made by my mother.
- (6) This book is read by my classmates.
- (7) Tokyo is visited by many [=a lot of ] people every year.
- (8) Chinese was spoken by those girls.
- (9) That bike was used by me.
- (10) This classroom is cleaned by you every day.