

[問 1]

- (1) 夕食は私の姉によって料理されます。
- (2) あの物語は彼女の妹によって書かれました。
- (3) 彼らはこの部屋を使いました。
- (4) 彼の母はあれらのかばんを作りました。
- (5) 私の妹は彼によって病院に連れて行かれました。
- (6) 多くの子供達があの本を読みます。

[問 2]

- (1) 私の母は彼女の車を洗います。 (2) 私の両親は私を愛しています。
- (3) ジョンは昨日の午後このコンピュータを使いました。

[問 3]

- (1) 昼食は彼女の姉(妹)によって料理されました。
- (2) これらの写真は彼女のおじによって撮られました。
- (3) 中国語は田中先生によって話されます。

[問 4]

- (1) ① My sister used this bike. ② This bike was used by my sister.
- (2) ① Dinner is cooked by her sisters. ② Her sisters cook dinner.
- (3) ① She opened these windows. ② These windows were opened by her.
- (4) ① These pictures were taken by him. ② He took these pictures.
- (5) ① His aunt made that doll. ② That doll was made by his aunt.

[問 5]

- (1) ① She ( made ) this doll.  
② This doll was ( made ) by her.
- (2) ① We ( use ) this room every day.  
② This room ( is )( used ) by us every day.
- (3) ① Those windows ( are )( opened ) by that girl.  
② That girl ( opens ) those windows.
- (4) ① This book ( was )( written ) by ( him ).  
② He ( wrote ) this book.
- (5) ① Kyoto ( is )( visited )( by ) many students every year.  
② Many students ( visit ) Kyoto every year.
- (6) ① Her brother ( spoke ) Chinese.  
② Chinese ( was )( spoken ) by her brother.
- (7) ① This story ( is )( read )( by ) many people.  
② Many people ( read ) this story.
- (8) ① My classmates ( like ) Ms. Tanaka.  
② Ms. Tanaka ( is )( liked )( by ) my classmates.

[問 6]

- (1) Ms. White is liked by many students.
- (2) This box was made by Bob.
- (3) These letters were written by her.
- (4) This bike is used by his brother.
- (5) English was spoken by Ken.
- (6) Dinner is cooked by my mother every evening.
- (7) This computer was used by him last night.
- (8) Breakfast was cooked by my sister this morning.
- (9) Your story was read by them yesterday.
- (10) These boxes were opened by your brother.
- (11) That student was taken to the hospital by Mr. Kato.
- (12) This park is visited by many people every fall.

[問 7]

- (1) ① Some students read this book.  
② This book was read by some students.
- (2) ① Your bike is used by him.  
② He uses your bike.
- (3) ① Her mother made these dolls.  
② These dolls were made by her mother.
- (4) ① She cleans these rooms.  
② These rooms are cleaned by her.
- (5) ① She wrote this story.  
② This story was written by her.