

《英語の神様》 No.4 受動態 ④ 解答

[問 1]

- (1) で愛されています
- (2) 英語で書かれました(=書かれていました) ※ in English は、「英語で」という意味です。
- (3) 若者(達)のために書かれています
- (4) この店で売られています

[問 2]

- (1) This machine is made in America.
 - (2) Chinese is spoken in China.
 - (3) They were invited to our party.
- ※ (1)~(3)は、「by～」が省略された受動態です。

[問 3]

- (1) Tickets are sold at that store.
 - (2) This book is written in English. ※ in English 英語で
 - (3) That story was written by her.
 - (4) This machine was made for old people.
 - (5) English is spoken in Australia.
 - (6) Dinner is cooked by my sister every evening.
 - (7) This bag is made in France.
- ※ be made in～(～で作られる)は、「～製」と訳す場合があります。

[問 4]

- (1) English (is) (spoken) (in) this country.
- (2) That book (was) (written) (for) young people.
- (3) These dolls (were) (made) (by) my sister.
- (4) Our bags (are) (sold) (at [=in]) this store.
- (5) We (were) (taken) to the hospital (by) Mr. Suzuki.

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- (1) フランスで作られます(=フランス製です)
- (2) によって書かれました
- (3) によって使われます
- (4) この国で話されています
- (5) 老人のために売られています

2

- (1) This story is loved by many people.
- (2) Japanese was spoken by Bob.
- (3) My room was used by Keiko.
- (4) This book was written for Japanese students.
- (5) These tickets are sold at that store.
- (6) This park is visited by many students every fall.

3

- (1) English (is) (spoken) (in) many countries.
- (2) This letter (was) (written) (by) him.
- (3) These books (are) (sold) (at [=in]) that bookstore.
- (4) Those dolls (were) (made) (by) her mother.
- (5) This machine (is) (used) (for) old people.
- (6) His story (was) (written) (in) English.
- (7) These cars (are) (made) (in) Japan.

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- (1) She is loved by her family.
- (2) This room was used by my sister.
- (3) English is spoken in this country.
- (4) Tickets are sold at [=in] this store [=shop].
- (5) This book was written for young people.
- (6) These dolls were made by her.
- (7) My father's car is made in America.