

1

- (1) ① トムにあの帽子をあげました [= 与えました]  
② あの帽子をもらいました [= によってあの帽子を与えられました]  
③ トムに与えられました
- (2) ① 私達に英語を教えます  
② 英語を教えてください  
③ 私達に教えられる

2

- (1) ① My father ( gave ) ( me ) this book.  
② I was ( given ) this book ( by ) my father.  
③ This book ( was ) given ( to ) me by my father.
- (2) ① Bob ( taught ) ( us ) English.  
② English ( was ) taught ( to ) us by Bob.  
③ We ( were ) taught English ( by ) Bob.

3

- (1) ① She showed us that letter.  
② We were shown that letter by her.  
③ That letter was shown to us by her.
- (2) ① Mr. Suzuki teaches me science.  
② Science is taught to me by Mr. Suzuki.  
③ I am taught science by Mr. Suzuki.
- (3) ① That girl gave Mike a nice bag.  
② Mike was given a nice bag by that girl.  
③ A nice bag was given to Mike by that girl.

4

- (1) ① I am taught math by him.  
② Math is taught (to) me by him.
- (2) ① Ken was given a new CD by your sister.  
② A new CD was given to Ken by your sister.
- (3) ① We were shown these books by her.  
② These books were shown (to) us by her.